

## References

- Abt Associates Inc. (2000). *Evaluation of the School Breakfast Pilot Project: Study Overview*. Cambridge, MA: Abt Associates Inc.
- Bloom, H. S. (1996). *Building a Convincing Test of a Public Housing Employment Program Using Non-Experimental Methods: Planning for the Jobs-Plus Demonstration*. New York, NY: Manpower Demonstration Research Corporation.
- Burghardt, J., S. McConnell, A. Meckstroth, et al. (1997). *Implementing Random Assignment: Lessons from the National Job Corps Study*. Princeton, NJ: Mathematica Policy Research, Inc.
- Burt, M. R., and B. E. Cohen (1988). *Feeding the Homeless: Does the Prepared Meals Provision Help?* Alexandria, VA: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service.
- Camasso, M. J., C. Harvey, R. Jagannathan, et al. (1998). *A Final Report on the Impact of New Jersey's Family Development Program: Experimental-Control Group Analysis*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University.
- Campbell, J. T., and J. C. Stanley (1963). *Experimental and Quasi-Experimental Designs for Research*. Chicago, IL: Rand McNally.
- Chen, H. T. (1990). *Theory-Driven Evaluations*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage Publications.
- Devaney, B. (1992). *Very Low Birthweight among Medicaid Newborns in Five States: The Effects of Prenatal WIC Participation*. Alexandria, VA: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service.
- Devaney, B., L. Bilheimer, and J. Schore (1991). *The Savings in Medicaid Costs for Newborns and Their Mothers From Prenatal Participation in the WIC Program, Vol. 2*. Alexandria, VA: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service.
- Devaney, B., and T. Fraker (1989). "The Effect of Food Stamps on Food Expenditures: An Assessment of Findings from the Nationwide Food Consumption Survey," *American Journal of Agricultural Economics*, Vol. 71(1), pp. 99-104.
- Fox, M. K., F. B. Glantz, L. Geitz, et al. (1997). *Early Childhood and Child Care Study: Nutritional Assessment of the CACFP, Vol. II*. Alexandria, VA: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food and Consumer Service.
- Fraker, T. M. (1990). *Effects of Food Stamps on Food Consumption: A Review of the Literature*. Washington, DC: Mathematica Policy Research, Inc.
- Fraker, T. M., A.P. Martini, J.C. Ohls, et al. (1992). *Evaluation of the Alabama Food Stamp Cash-Out Demonstration, Volume 1: Recipient Impacts*. Alexandria, VA: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service.
- Glantz, F., D. Rodda, M. J. Cutler, et al. (1997). *Early Childhood and Child Care Study: Profiles of Participants in the CACFP, Vol. I*. Alexandria, VA: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food and Consumer Service.
- Gordon, A., and L. Nelson (1995). *Characteristics and Outcomes of WIC Participants and Nonparticipants: Analysis of the 1988 National Maternal and Infant Health Survey*. Alexandria, VA: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service.
- Heckman, J. (1979). "Sample Bias as a Specification Error," *Econometrica*, Vol. 47, pp. 153-62.
- Heckman, J., and V. J. Hotz (1989). "Choosing Among Alternative Nonexperimental Methods for Estimating the Impact of Social Programs: The Case of Manpower Training," *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, Vol. 84, pp. 862-80.
- Kramer-LeBlanc, C., P. Basiotis, and E. Kennedy (1997). "Maintaining Food and Nutrition Security in the United States with Welfare Reform," *American Journal of Agricultural Economics*, Vol. 79(5), pp. 1600-07.
- La Londe, R., and R. Maynard (1987). "How Precise are Evaluations of Employment and Training Programs: Evidence from a Field Experiment," *Evaluation Review*, Vol. 11(4), pp. 428-51.
- Levedahl, J.W. (1991). *Effect of Food Stamps and Income on Household Food Expenditures*. Technical Bulletin No. 1794. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service.
- Lipsey, M. (1990). *Design Sensitivity: Statistical Power for Experimental Research*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage Publications.
- Ludwig, J., G. J. Duncan, and P. Hirschfield (1998). *Urban Poverty and Juvenile Crime: Evidence from*

- a Randomized Housing-Mobility Experiment*. Working Paper, Joint Center for Poverty Research. Chicago, IL: Northwestern University/University of Chicago.
- Luepker, R.V., C. L. Perry, S. M. McKinlay, et al. (1996). "Outcomes of a Field Trial to Improve Children's Dietary Patterns and Physical Activity: The Child and Adolescent Trial for Cardiovascular Health (CATCH)," *Journal of the American Medical Association*, Vol. 275, pp. 768-76.
- Metcoff, J., P. Costiloe, W. M. Crosby, et al. (1985). "Effect of Food Supplementation (WIC) During Pregnancy on Birthweight," *American Journal of Clinical Nutrition*, Vol. 42, pp. 933-47.
- Moffitt, R. (1986). *Trends in AFDC Participation Over Time: Evidence on Structural Change (Special Report No. 41)*. Madison, WI: University of Wisconsin, Institute for Research on Poverty.
- Murray, D. (1998). *Design and Analysis of Group-Randomized Trials*. New York, NY: Oxford University Press.
- Myers, A. F., A. E. Simpson, M. Weitzman, et al. (1989). "School Breakfast Program and School Performance," *American Journal of Public Health*, Vol. 143, pp. 1234-39.
- Neenan, P. H., and C. G. Davis (1978). *Impact of the Food Stamp Program on Low Income Household Food Consumption in Florida*. Gainesville, FL: University of Florida, Institute of Food and Agricultural Sciences.
- Ohls, J. C., T. Fraker, A.P. Martini, et al. (1992). *Effects of Cash-out on Food Use by Food Stamp Program Participants in San Diego*. Alexandria, VA: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service.
- Orr, L. L. (1999). *Social Experiments: Evaluating Public Programs with Experimental Methods*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- Orr, L. L., H. S. Bloom, S. H. Bell, et al. (1996). *Does Job Training for the Disadvantaged Work? Evidence from the National JTPA Study*. Washington, DC: Urban Institute Press.
- Ponza, M., J. C. Ohls, B. E. Miller, et al. (1996). *Serving Elders at Risk: The Older Americans Act Nutrition Programs, National Evaluation of the Elderly Nutrition Program, 1993-1995*. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration on Aging.
- Puma, M. J., N. R. Burstein, K. Merrell, et al. (1990). *Evaluation of the Food Stamp Employment and Training Program*. Alexandria, VA: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service.
- Puma, M. J., J. DiPietro, J. Rosenthal, et al. (1991). *Study of the Impact of WIC on the Growth and Development of Children. Field Test: Feasibility Assessment, Final Report*. Cambridge, MA: Abt Associates Inc.
- Randall, B., K. Sprague, D. B. Connell, et al. (1999). *WIC Nutrition Education Demonstration Study: Final Report for Prenatal Intervention*. Cambridge, MA: Abt Associates Inc.
- Rosenbaum, P., and D. B. Rubin (1983). "The Central Role of the Propensity Score in Observational Studies for Causal Effects," *Biometrika*, Vol. 70, pp. 41-55.
- Rosenbaum, P. R., and D. B. Rubin (1985). "Constructing a Control Group Using Multivariate Matched Sampling Methods that Incorporate the Propensity Score," *The American Statistician*, Vol. 39, pp. 33-38.
- Rossi, P. H. (1999). *Research on PRWORA: What Can be Learned from Four Research Projects Currently Underway*. College Park, MD: University of Maryland, Committee on Welfare Reform Research.
- Rubin, D. B. (1979). "Using Multivariate Matched Sampling and Regression Adjustment to Control Bias in Observational Studies," *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, Vol. 74, pp. 318-28.
- Rubin, D. B. (1987). *Multiple Imputation for Nonresponse in Surveys*. New York, NY: John Wiley and Sons.
- Rush, D., J. Leighton, N. L. Sloan, et al. (1988). "Historical Study of Pregnancy Outcomes," *American Journal of Clinical Nutrition*, Vol. 48, pp. 412-28.
- Trippe, C. (1995). "Rates Up: Trends in FSP Participation Rates: 1985-1992." In *Nutrition and Food Security in the Food Stamp Program*, D. Hall and M. Stavrianos, eds. Alexandria, VA: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food and Consumer Services.

U.S. Department of Agriculture, Office of the Inspector General (1999). *FNS Child and Adult Care Food Program. National Report on Program Abuses. Presidential Initiative: Operation Kiddie Care.*

Weiss, C. H. (1995). "Nothing as Practical as a Good Theory: Exploring Theory-Based Evaluation for Comprehensive Community Initiatives." In *New Approaches to Evaluating Community Initiatives*, J. P. Connell, A. C. Kubisch, L. Schorr, and C. Weiss, eds. Washington, DC: The Aspen Institute.

Werner, A. (2001 (forthcoming)). *Implementing Research for Welfare Reform*. Madison, WI: University of Wisconsin, Institute for Research on Poverty.

Yip, R., N. J. Binkin, L. Heshood, et al. (1987). "Declining Prevalence of Anemia Among Low-Income Children in the United States," *Journal of the American Medical Association*, Vol. 258, pp. 1619-23.